Business Plan

**Company Name**

**Owner Name(s)**

**Date**

**Phone Number**

**Email**

**Website**



# INTRODUCTION

This interactive business plan will help to simplify the process for you. Take a few hours, read the prompts and fill in the information that you already know. This template also includes web-links for you to complete most of your research. We cannot emphasize enough that you need to put time into researching your industry, your target market (customers) and your competition. Tell us about your business and about you. You want your business to be successful and so do we.

Assume the reader knows nothing about you, your business or you industry. Include enough information that they will understand what you do.

Why write a business plan?

* To test the feasibility of your business idea
* To give your business the best chance of success
* To make ongoing business planning manageable and effective
* To secure funding

Think of a business plan as a blueprint for your business.

You know you have the skill set, but there is a long way to go and by knowing which steps to take first and what requirements you have to satisfy from the get-go, you will build strong foundations that will benefit you long term.

Business Link is a great resource when starting a business. Check out this link for a business start-up checklist.

<https://businesslink.ca/starting-a-business/startup-checklist/>

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Although this is the first page of the Business Plan it is the last page to be completed.

This section should be short, concise and sufficiently interesting to motivate the reader to read the rest of the business plan.

Things to include:

An introductory paragraph that describes your business;

* Paint a picture of how this venture will work to someone who does not know
* The most vital information from your business plan
* Your experience as it pertains to your business

Your competitive advantage

* What will set you apart from your competition

Your marketing plan

Financial summary

* Are you seeking financing? If so, from who and how much?
* A conclusion that describes what you want from the reader

## FINANCIAL SNAPSHOT

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Project Financing | Amount |
| So It’s an Existing Business… $ Amount already injected | $ |
| $ Amount injected or to be injected by Bank/Credit Union | $ |
| $ amount requested from Community Futures Highwood | $ |
| Amount you are putting into the project  (10% of the total will be required if financing from CFH is needed) | $ |
| $ Amount injected or to be injected by an Investor | $ |
| TOTAL | $ |

# BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

*This section is a description of your business. It includes basic information about your company, and information about you – the owner(s).*

### Business Address

Legal Address:

Mailing address if different:

### Legal Structure

Delete the options that don’t apply.

Proprietorship - a business owned, managed and controlled by one person.

Partnership - a business where two or more people share ownership.

Corporation (limited company) - a company that is legally separate from its owners.

### Owner Background/Experience

Describe each owner’s background, education and training as it relates to this business.

### Business Goals

Where do you want your business to be at in 5 years?

### Personal Goals

What do you want your personal life to look like in 5 years?

# BUSINESS MARKET

## PRODUCTS OR SERVICES

*Be sure to provide a brief description of your products or services that will help the reader of your plan better understand your business.*

*It is crucial that you have a clear understanding of the different products/services you offer as this will help you identify who your customers are.*

*List your products/services separately as:*

* *Different types of customers will have different needs*
* *You may want to promote/advertise each area of your business in a different way since advertising that reaches one market may not reach others (example: newspaper advertising only reaching the older population, social media advertising reaching the younger generations)*

*Concentrate on major products/services rather than every single item; by grouping them together it makes it easier to project expected sales. You will be using these categories later in your cash flow projections.*

### Product/Service #1

### Product/Service #2

### Product/Service #3

### Product/Service #4

## CUSTOMERS

Who are your customers? (What is their age range, average income, average family size, average expenditure, leisure activities, etc.)

How many customers are there in your target market? Why do they buy your type of product - what need does it fulfill? How do they shop for your product or service?

The better you can describe your customers the better you will be able to plan how you are going to sell to them.

Use the following websites/organizations for your research:

**Business Link:** – <http://www.businesslink.ca>- contact them for free assistance for demographic information

* Alberta Regional Dashboard: <https://regionaldashboard.alberta.ca/#/>
* Statistics Canada Census Data: <http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/index.cfm?Lang=E>

Make sure to reference your sources (include the website links)!

### Customers of Product/Service #1

### Customers of Product/Service #2

### Customers of Product/Service #3

### Customers of Product/Service #4

## MARKET AREA

Where do your customers live? Focus on your main market areas.

Primary:

Secondary:

Other:

## THE INDUSTRY

* *What is happening in this industry locally; provincially; nationally; globally?*
* *What changes are taking place?*
* *What is the impact of technology and global markets?*
* *Is your market growing, shrinking, or stable?*
* *How well do you know your industry?*
* *Now focus on the overall demand for your type of product/service…*
* *Is the market being challenged?*
* *What research have you done? Where?*

Consult the following websites/organizations for your research:

* **Business Link:** [www.businesslink.ca](http://www.businesslink.ca) – they will provide the data for you free of charge
* Industry Canada: <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/icgc.nsf/eng/h_07063.html> or

<https://www.ic.gc.ca/app/scr/app/cis/search-recherche?lang=eng>

* Alberta Economic Dashboard: <https://economicdashboard.alberta.ca/>

Also consider contacting:

* Any associations / groups that specialize in your industry
* Internet search on industry trends specific to your industry

Make sure to reference any sources you find in the business plan (include the website links)!

## THE COMPETITION

**KNOW WHO YOUR COMPETITION IS!**

One key to your success will be in establishing a market niche for your business. But first you must understand your competitors, their strengths, and more importantly, their weaknesses.

When looking at your competition, include direct competitors and **substitutes –** these are products that are different from yours, but can compete for your market dollar.

Pay careful attention to your competitors’ market “niche”.

* *Are they appealing to certain types of customers?*
* *Why do people buy from them?*
* *Why would people change and buy from you?*

You may wish to **group similar competitors together.**

### **Competitor:**

**Strengths:**

**Weaknesses:**

### Competitor:

**Strengths:**

**Weaknesses:**

### Competitor:

**Strengths:**

**Weaknesses:**

### Competitor:

**Strengths:**

**Weaknesses:**

## SWOT Analysis

The purpose of a SWOT Analysis is to get you thinking about what you and your business have to offer and the factors that can potentially impact your business. Think of your business as a whole, not just the benefits of your products or services. Understanding these components will help you to make better business decisions now and in the future.

### Strengths

Strengths are internal, positive attributes of your company and team. These are things that are within your control.

* What assets do you or your team have, such as knowledge, education, network, skills, and reputation?
* What physical assets do you have, such as customers, equipment, technology, cash, and patents?
* What competitive advantages do you have over your competition?

Please use bullet-point format.

### Weaknesses

Weaknesses are negative factors of your company and team that detract from your strengths. These are things that you might need to improve on to be competitive.

* Are there tangible assets that your company needs, such as money or equipment?
* Are there gaps on your team? Missing skills?
* What business processes need improvement?

*Please use bullet-point format.*

### Overcoming Weaknesses

This is a crucial area, and one that should be looked at very closely. It may be linked to your marketing plan, it may involve changes in your product or service, or it may involve changes to how you are operating your business.

* *How will you overcome the weaknesses you just identified / what are your plans to improve your weak areas?*

*Please use bullet-point format.*

### Opportunities

Opportunities are ideas and possibilities for future growth of your company, such as expanding your market/geographic reach, offering new products/services, etc.

* Are there trends that will encourage people to buy more of what you are selling?
* Are there upcoming events that your company may be able to take advantage of to grow the business?
* Are there upcoming changes to regulations that might impact your company positively?

*Please use bullet-point format.*

### Threats/Critical Risks

Threats are external factors that you have no control over. Consider putting contingency plans in place to deal with these issues should they occur.

* Do you have potential competitors who may enter your market?
* Will suppliers always be able to supply the materials you need at the prices you need?
* Could future developments in technology change how you do business?
* Is consumer behavior changing in a way that could negatively impact your business?
* Are there market trends that could become a threat?
* What is the overall economic situation like?

*Please use bullet-point format.*

## THE MARKETING PLAN

### Promotion Strategy

*How will you tell your customers about your products and convince them to buy from you?*

Marketing is more than just advertising. It also includes pricing strategies, and how your product or service will be distributed to the ultimate consumer.

Try to create a perception of value among your customers. This could include customer service, community involvement, local suppliers, charities your business may support, ease of purchasing and advertising.

Describe your strategy, including selling methods, advertising planned, etc.

### Pricing Strategy

*How do you determine your prices? How do your prices compare with competitors? How do your customers perceive your prices?*

* *more expensive than your competitors, why will your customers pay the extra price?*
* *cheaper than your competitors, can that affect your customers perspective of value, is it enough to cover your expenses?*
* *same price as your competitors, what plans do you have to set yourself apart?*

# BUSINESS TEAM

*Your skills and those of your* ***key staff/advisors*** *play a vital part in your success. There is far more to running a business than providing goods or services. Who are the people that will be supporting you in your business?*

## KEY MANAGEMENT

Who are the people that are making management decisions in your business? List them below and include yourself.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual |  |
| Position |  |
| Responsibilities |  |
| Skills and Experience as they directly relate to the business |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual |  |
| Position |  |
| Responsibilities |  |
| Skills and Experience as they directly relate to the business |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual |  |
| Position |  |
| Responsibilities |  |
| Skills and Experience as they directly relate to the business |  |

## KEY ADVISORS / SUPPORT / MENTORS

An effective entrepreneur knows their weak areas and has plans for compensating for those weaknesses. Who else is available to support you or help you build your business (mentors, important industry contacts, bookkeeper/accountant, lawyer, etc.)? List them below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual |  |
| Position |  |
| Responsibilities |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual |  |
| Position |  |
| Responsibilities |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual |  |
| Position |  |
| Responsibilities |  |

### Staffing Requirements

*Will you need staff for sales, technical or other functions? What staff do you need? Include yourself, all members of ownership and management, seasonal staff, contracted staff, etc.*

How many jobs will be:

Created:

Maintained:

How many of the above positions will be:

(Needs to add up to the same total number as above)

Full-time:

Part-time:

Seasonal:

Contracted:

Recruitment:

Where will you find them?

Staff Training:

How will you train them?

# OPERATIONS

## GENERAL OPERATIONS

Describe how your business will operate; what is your business mission statement; how will customers be treated; what can customers expect? Give a snap shot of a customer’s experience.

### Location & Delivery

*Location can be a vital part of your success. It can be crucial for retail sales and consumer services, along with some business-oriented services.*

How the product or service is delivered to customers often plays a more important role for home based businesses.

Where will your business be located? Why have you chosen this location? Is it easily accessible?

### Six Months Operations Plan

*Describe what the next* ***SIX*** *months will look like. Include a rough timeline for actions to be* completed. Use point form but be thorough.

Name the months, so the reader knows when you intend to start your business/project and activities.

**Month 1:** (example May 2019)

**Month 2:**

**Month 3:**

**Month 4:**

**Month 5:**

**Month 6:**

### Facility and Equipment Required

What facilities or equipment do you require to make your product or provide your service? Will renovations be necessary?

### Products & Supplies

Who are your suppliers? Are they prompt? What sort of terms will they give you?

### Technological Innovations in Your Field

Are you in a field where technology is rapidly changing? If so, what are the changes, and how can they affect you? If your products or equipment can become outdated quickly, you need to be aware of this and make plans accordingly.

## LICENSES AND PERMITS

### Business License

*Do you have your current business license for the appropriate town or MD? What is the cost? Will you be doing business in multiple areas? Do you need business licenses for more than one town or MD?*

### Permits

*Are there any special licenses that are required for your business?*

Check this website to find out what you need: <http://www.servicealberta.ca/bizpal.cfm>

or contact your local government.

### Name Search/Registration

Unless your business is a sole proprietorship operating under your own name you must register the business name. Have you done a name search & registered your business name?

### GST

If you expect revenues of $30,000 or more it is required, otherwise it is voluntary. Have you registered?

### Canada Revenue Agency

If you have employees you will require an Employer Registration number? Do you have one?

### WCB:

Do you require a Worker’s Compensation Board assessment number? How much will the premiums be?

Check the WCB Alberta website for information on your industry and industry rate: <https://rm.wcb.ab.ca/WCB.RateManual.WebServer/AlphaIndex.aspx> or the list of exempt industries: <https://rm.wcb.ab.ca/wcb.ratemanual.webserver/exemptindustries.aspx>

### Zoning:

What zoning regulations apply to your business? How will you be affected?

### Insurance:

What types of insurance will you need? How much does each type cost?

### Administration:

Who will handle your bookkeeping, year-end accounting / taxes, and legal matters?

# SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION (APPENDIX)

The following provides a list of the supporting documentation that you should be prepared to provide (as applicable) to support your Business Plan and/or your request for funding:

* Resumes of key people
* Data supporting ability to meet sales goals
* Price schedule for product line or service
* Market survey data
* Leasehold Drawings
* Legal Agreements / Leases / Mortgage documents / appraisals for property
* Articles / publicity / previous advertisements
* Letters of Support
* Letters of Intent
* Past financial statements (if available)
* Journeyman tickets or other certificates of importance
* Offers to purchase
* Quotes
* Tax assessments and/or Tax returns
* Equipment invoices / equipment lists (with certified values)
* Inventory lists and values
* Any other items of importance to your business
* Purchase Contract